

2428/101
SOCIAL WORK THEORY, PRACTICE
AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
June/July 2023
Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL
DIPLOMA IN SOCIAL WORK AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
MODULE I

SOCIAL WORK THEORY, PRACTICE AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

*This paper consists of EIGHT questions in TWO sections; A and B.
Answer FIVE questions in the answer booklet provided as shown below:
any TWO questions from section A;
any TWO questions from section B;
any other ONE question from either section A or B.
All questions carry equal marks.
Candidates should answer the questions in English.*

This paper consists of 3 printed pages.

**Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that
all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

SECTION A : SOCIAL WORK THEORY AND PRACTICE

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

1. (a) Highlight **five** benefits of social work in the society. (10 marks)
(b) Outline the **five** stages in the psychoanalytic theory of development. (10 marks)
2. (a) Analyze **five** challenges facing social work practice in Kenya. (10 marks)
(b) Explain **five** ethical responsibilities of a social worker to clients. (10 marks)
3. (a) Highlight **five** sources of information about the client in social work process. (10 marks)
(b) Describe **five** principles of community organization. (10 marks)
4. (a) Explain the **five** stages of group formation. (10 marks)
(b) Highlight **five** challenges in the management of correctional facilities in Kenya. (10 marks)

SECTION B: COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Answer at least TWO questions from this section.

5. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'community development'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Highlight **four** roles of a community development worker. (8 marks)
- (b) Describe **five** ways of empowering a community. (10 marks)
6. (a) Explain **six** challenges of community organization. (12 marks)
- (b) Describe the **four** stages of social action. (8 marks)
7. (a) Explain the **five** stages in the community development process. (10 marks)
- (b) Highlight **five** benefits of partnership in community development. (10 marks)
8. (a) (i) Explain the meaning of the term 'sustainability'. (2 marks)
- (ii) Describe **five** strategies that may be used to ensure sustainability of community programmes. (10 marks)
- (b) Explain **four** roles of the county governments in community development in Kenya. (8 marks)

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